

## Subject index

### Acetate esters

Authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoyleated 1,4-anhydro-D-xylitol 45

### *N*-Acetyl-9-*S*-acetyl-9-thioneuraminic acid

Synthesis of *N*-acetyl-9-*S*-acetyl-9-thioneuraminic acid, *N*-acetyl-9-thioneuraminic acid, and their methyl  $\alpha$ -glycosides 303

### *N*-Acetyl-9-thioneuraminic acid

Synthesis of *N*-acetyl-9-*S*-acetyl-9-thioneuraminic acid, *N*-acetyl-9-thioneuraminic acid, and their methyl  $\alpha$ -glycosides 303

### Acidic glycogen

A novel acidic glycogen extracted from the marine sponge *Aplysina fulva* (Porifera-Demospongiae) 233

### Acyated derivatives

Synthesis and characterization of authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoyleated 1,4-anhydro-L-fucitol 59

Authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoyleated 1,5-anhydro-D-mannitol 71

### Algae

Cell-wall polysaccharides from the marine green alga *Ulva "rigida"* (Ulvales, Chlorophyta). Extraction and chemical composition 251

Cell-wall polysaccharides from the marine green algae *Ulva "rigida"* (Ulvales, Chlorophyta). Chemical structure of ulvan 313

### 6-*O*-Alkanoylgluconolactones

Regioselective synthesis and characterization of 6-*O*-alkanoylgluconolactones 111

### 1,4-Anhydro-

Synthesis and characterization of authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The

positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoyleated 1,4-anhydro-L-fucitol 59

### 1,5-Anhydro-

Authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoyleated 1,5-anhydro-D-glucitol 85

### 1,5-Anhydro-D-tagatose

New syntheses of D-tagatose and of 1,5-anhydro-D-tagatose from D-galactose derivatives 197

### 1,4-Anhydro-D-xylitol

Authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoyleated 1,4-anhydro-D-xylitol 45

### 1,6-Anhydro sugar

Synthesis of 4-substituted-2-acetamido-2,4-dideoxy-mannopyranoses using 1,6-anhydro sugar chemistry 29

### Antibiotics

Selective methylations of the 2'-hydroxy and C-2 positions of 3-deoxy-5-*O*-(4-deoxymycaminosyl)tylonolide 269

### O-Antigen

Synthesis of specifically deoxygenated disaccharide derivatives of the *Shigella dysenteriae* type 1 O-antigen 209

### *Aplysina fulva*

A novel acidic glycogen extracted from the marine sponge *Aplysina fulva* (Porifera-Demospongiae) 233

### Aryl $\beta$ -xylobiosides

Syntheses and testing of substrates and mechanism-based inactivators for xylanases 137

### Azido sugar

Synthesis of 4-substituted-2-acetamido-2,4-dideoxy-mannopyranoses using 1,6-anhydro sugar chemistry 29

## Benzoate esters

Authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoylated 1,4-anhydro-D-xylitol 45

*Bifidobacterium longum*

Structural studies on a cell wall polysaccharide from *Bifidobacterium longum* YIT4028 245

## 5a-Carba-trisaccharides

Synthesis of carbocyclic analogues of the mannosyl trisaccharide: ether- and imino-linked methyl 3,6-bis(5a-carba- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosyl)-3,6-dideoxy- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosides 183

## Carbohydrate sulfates

Conformational flexibility in highly sulfated  $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside derivatives 1

## Caryophylli

The relative and absolute configurations of stereocenters in caryophyllose 223

## Caryophyllose

The relative and absolute configurations of stereocenters in caryophyllose 223

## Cell wall

Structural studies on a cell wall polysaccharide from *Bifidobacterium longum* YIT4028 245

Cell-wall polysaccharides from the marine green alga *Ulva* "rigida" (Ulvales, Chlorophyta). Extraction and chemical composition 251

Cell-wall polysaccharides from the marine green algae *Ulva* "rigida" (Ulvales, Chlorophyta). Chemical structure of ulvan 313

## Chlorophyceae

Cell-wall polysaccharides from the marine green alga *Ulva* "rigida" (Ulvales, Chlorophyta). Extraction and chemical composition 251

Cell-wall polysaccharides from the marine green algae *Ulva* "rigida" (Ulvales, Chlorophyta). Chemical structure of ulvan 313

## Configuration

The relative and absolute configurations of stereocenters in caryophyllose 223

## Conformational analysis

Conformational flexibility in highly sulfated  $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside derivatives 1

## Conformational flexibility

Conformational flexibility in highly sulfated  $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside derivatives 1

## Cyanoethylidene condensation

Direct glycosylation of protected *O*-tritylserine esters and oligopeptides 123

## Cyclitols

Synthesis of carbocyclic analogues of the mannosyl trisaccharide: ether- and imino-linked methyl 3,6-bis(5a-carba- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosyl)-3,6-dideoxy- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosides 183

## DDQ

A mild and efficient procedure to remove acetal and dithioacetal protecting groups in carbohydrate derivatives using 2,3-dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone 263

## Deoxygenated disaccharide derivatives

Synthesis of specifically deoxygenated disaccharide derivatives of the *Shigella dysenteriae* type 1 O-antigen 209

2-Deoxy-2-halo- $\beta$ -D-xylopyranosides

Syntheses and testing of substrates and mechanism-based inactivators for xylanases 137

2-Deoxy-2-halo- $\beta$ -xylobiosides

Syntheses and testing of substrates and mechanism-based inactivators for xylanases 137

3-Deoxy-5-*O*-(4-deoxymycaminosyl)tylonolide

Selective methylations of the 2'-hydroxy and C-2 positions of 3-deoxy-5-*O*-(4-deoxymycaminosyl)tylonolide 269

## Deoxy sugar

The relative and absolute configurations of stereocenters in caryophyllose 223

## 2,3-Dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone

A mild and efficient procedure to remove acetal and dithioacetal protecting groups in carbohydrate derivatives using 2,3-dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone 263

## 2,5-Dioxabicyclo[2.2.2]octane

New syntheses of D-tagatose and of 1,5-anhydro-D-tagatose from D-galactose derivatives 197

Endo-xylanase [ $\beta$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  4)-Xylan xylanohydrolase, EC 3.2.1.8]

Syntheses and testing of substrates and mechanism-based inactivators for xylanases 137

## Enzymic reactions

Synthesis of *N*-acetyl-9-*S*-acetyl-9-thioneuraminic acid, *N*-acetyl-9-thioneuraminic acid, and their methyl  $\alpha$ -glycosides 303

## Ester-linked surfactant

Regioselective synthesis and characterization of 6-*O*-alkanoylgluconolactones 111

*N*-9-Fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl-*O*-tritylserine esters

Direct glycosylation of protected *O*-tritylserine esters and oligopeptides 123

## L-Fucitol

Synthesis and characterization of authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoylated 1,4-anhydro-L-fucitol 59

 $\beta$ -Glucanase substrates

Synthesis of 4-methylumbelliferyl- $\beta$ -D-glucan oligosaccharides as specific chromophoric sub-

- strates of (1 → 3),(1 → 4)- $\beta$ -D-glucan 4-glucanohydrolases 285
- $\beta$ -D-Glucan oligosaccharides
- Synthesis of 4-methylumbelliferyl- $\beta$ -D-glucan oligosaccharides as specific chromophoric substrates of (1 → 3),(1 → 4)- $\beta$ -D-glucan 4-glucanohydrolases 285
- D-Glucitol
- Authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoylated 1,5-anhydro-D-glucitol 85
- $\beta$ -D-Glucopyranosides
- Conformational flexibility in highly sulfated  $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside derivatives 1
- Glucuronan
- Cell-wall polysaccharides from the marine green alga *Ulva "rigida"* (Ulvales, Chlorophyta). Extraction and chemical composition 251
- Glucuronic acids
- Conformational flexibility in highly sulfated  $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside derivatives 1
- Glycosidase inhibitors
- Syntheses and testing of substrates and mechanism-based inactivators for xylanases 137
- Synthesis of carbocyclic analogues of the mannosyl trisaccharide: ether- and imino-linked methyl 3,6-bis(5a-carba- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosyl)-3,6-dideoxy- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosides 183
- Glycosylation
- Direct glycosylation of protected *O*-tritylserine esters and oligopeptides 123
- Inactivator
- Syntheses and testing of substrates and mechanism-based inactivators for xylanases 137
- Infrared spectroscopy
- Cell-wall polysaccharides from the marine green algae *Ulva "rigida"* (Ulvales, Chlorophyta). Chemical structure of ulvan 313
- Inhibitor
- Towards the synthesis of sialic acid-based *Salmonella typhimurium* sialidase inhibitors 279
- Lipopolysaccharide
- The relative and absolute configurations of stereocenters in caryophyllose 223
- D-Mannitol, 1,5-anhydro-
- Authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoylated 1,5-anhydro-D-mannitol 71
- Mannopyranose
- Synthesis of 4-substituted-2-acetamido-2,4-dideoxy-mannopyranoses using 1,6-anhydro sugar chemistry 29
- Methylated and acylated
- Authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoylated 1,5-anhydro-D-glucitol 85
- Methylated derivatives
- Synthesis and characterization of authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoylated 1,4-anhydro-L-fucitol 59
- Authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoylated 1,5-anhydro-D-mannitol 71
- Methylation analysis
- Cell-wall polysaccharides from the marine green algae *Ulva "rigida"* (Ulvales, Chlorophyta). Chemical structure of ulvan 313
- 4-Methylumbelliferyl glycosides
- Synthesis of 4-methylumbelliferyl- $\beta$ -D-glucan oligosaccharides as specific chromophoric substrates of (1 → 3),(1 → 4)- $\beta$ -D-glucan 4-glucanohydrolases 285
- Mitsunobu reaction
- Synthesis of 4-substituted-2-acetamido-2,4-dideoxy-mannopyranoses using 1,6-anhydro sugar chemistry 29
- Mitsunobu synthesis
- Synthesis of *N*-acetyl-9-*S*-acetyl-9-thioneuraminic acid, *N*-acetyl-9-thioneuraminic acid, and their methyl  $\alpha$ -glycosides 303
- Neoglycoconjugates
- Synthesis of carbocyclic analogues of the mannosyl trisaccharide: ether- and imino-linked methyl 3,6-bis(5a-carba- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosyl)-3,6-dideoxy- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosides 183
- NMR data
- Synthesis of 4-methylumbelliferyl- $\beta$ -D-glucan oligosaccharides as specific chromophoric substrates of (1 → 3),(1 → 4)- $\beta$ -D-glucan 4-glucanohydrolases 285
- Polysaccharide
- Structural studies on a cell wall polysaccharide from *Bifidobacterium longum* YIT4028 245
- Reductive-cleavage
- Synthesis and characterization of authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoylated 1,4-anhydro-L-fucitol 59
- Authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially

- methylated and acetylated or benzoylated 1,5-anhydro-D-mannitol 71  
 Authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoylated 1,5-anhydro-D-glucitol 85
- Reductive-cleavage method**  
 Authentic standards for the reductive-cleavage method. The positional isomers of partially methylated and acetylated or benzoylated 1,4-anhydro-D-xylitol 45
- Salmonella typhimurium*  
 Towards the synthesis of sialic acid-based *Salmonella typhimurium* sialidase inhibitors 279
- Selective deprotection**  
 A mild and efficient procedure to remove acetal and dithioacetal protecting groups in carbohydrate derivatives using 2,3-dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone 263
- Selective methylations**  
 Selective methylations of the 2'-hydroxy and C-2 positions of 3-deoxy-5-O-(4-deoxymycaminosyl)tylonolide 269
- Serine glycopeptides**  
 Direct glycosylation of protected O-tritylserine esters and oligopeptides 123
- Serine glycosides**  
 Direct glycosylation of protected O-tritylserine esters and oligopeptides 123
- Shigella dysenteriae*  
 Synthesis of specifically deoxygenated disaccharide derivatives of the *Shigella dysenteriae* type 1 O-antigen 209
- Sialic acid**  
 Towards the synthesis of sialic acid-based *Salmonella typhimurium* sialidase inhibitors 279
- Sialic acid analogs**  
 Synthesis of N-acetyl-9-S-acetyl-9-thioneuraminic acid, N-acetyl-9-thioneuraminic acid, and their methyl  $\alpha$ -glycosides 303
- Sialidase**  
 Towards the synthesis of sialic acid-based *Salmonella typhimurium* sialidase inhibitors 279
- Substrate**  
 Syntheses and testing of substrates and mechanism-based inactivators for xylanases 137
- Sugar acetals**  
 A mild and efficient procedure to remove acetal and dithioacetal protecting groups in carbohydrate derivatives using 2,3-dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone 263
- Sugar dithioacetals**  
 A mild and efficient procedure to remove acetal and dithioacetal protecting groups in carbohydrate derivatives using 2,3-dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone 263
- Synthesis**  
 Synthesis of carbocyclic analogues of the mannosyl trisaccharide: ether- and imino-linked methyl 3,6-bis(5a-carba- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosyl)-3,6-dideoxy- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranosides 183
- $\beta$ -D-Tagatopyranoside**  
 New syntheses of D-tagatose and of 1,5-anhydro-D-tagatose from D-galactose derivatives 197
- D-Tagatose**  
 New syntheses of D-tagatose and of 1,5-anhydro-D-tagatose from D-galactose derivatives 197
- Ulva*  
 Cell-wall polysaccharides from the marine green alga *Ulva "rigida"* (Ulvales, Chlorophyta). Extraction and chemical composition 251  
 Cell-wall polysaccharides from the marine green algae *Ulva "rigida"* (Ulvales, Chlorophyta). Chemical structure of ulvan 313
- Ulvan**  
 Cell-wall polysaccharides from the marine green alga *Ulva "rigida"* (Ulvales, Chlorophyta). Extraction and chemical composition 251  
 Cell-wall polysaccharides from the marine green algae *Ulva "rigida"* (Ulvales, Chlorophyta). Chemical structure of ulvan 313
- Xyloglucan**  
 Cell-wall polysaccharides from the marine green alga *Ulva "rigida"* (Ulvales, Chlorophyta). Extraction and chemical composition 251